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Time: 13.30-16.30

## Faculty of Engineering Prince of Songkhla University

Final Examination: Semester I Academic Year: 2004

Date: October 3, 2004

Subject: 225-449 Industrial Plant Design **Room** : R200

> ทุจริตในการสอบ โทษขั้นต่ำปรับตกในรายวิชานั้น และพักการเรียน 1 ภาคการศึกษา โทษสูงสุดให้ออก

## Instructions:

- 1. There are 4 questions, 100 points.
- 2. Attempt all questions.
- 3. A sheet of paper note at size A4, a dictionary and a calculator are allowed.
- 4. Borrowing things from other students is prohibited.

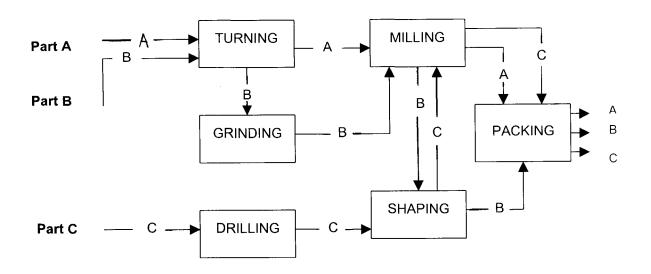
| Problem no. | Full score | Score |
|-------------|------------|-------|
| 1           | 20         |       |
| 2           | 20         |       |
| 3           | 20         |       |
| 4           | 40         |       |
| Total       | 100        |       |

Asso. Prof. Dr. Sunchai Klinpikul Instructor

1. A manufacturing company produces 3 types of motor bicycle spare parts with average monthly demand as follow:

| Part | Monthly Demand (pieces) |
|------|-------------------------|
| Α    | 10,000                  |
| В    | 15,000                  |
| С    | 22,000                  |

Each part requires subsequence processes as shown below



Production rates in minutes per piece of each part at each process are listed as follow:

| Process  | Production Rate |        |        |
|----------|-----------------|--------|--------|
|          | Part A          | Part B | Part C |
| Turning  | 2.8             | 4.5    | -      |
| Milling  | 3.2             | 2.3    | 4.6    |
| Grinding | -               | 5.6    | -      |
| Drilling | -               | -      | 2.5    |
| Shaping  | -               | 2.6    | 3.7    |
| Packing  | 5.3             | 3.4    | 4.2    |

Assuming that the average fraction defectives for these parts are 1.5%, 2% and 3% for part A, B and C respectively.

Calculate the number of machines required to fulfil the demand. The company operates 8 hours per day (without overtime) and 26 days per month.

( 20 points )

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2. The from-to material flow matrix for an eight-department facility is given in the table below.

TO

|   | Α        | В   | С   | D  | E   | F   | G   | Н   |
|---|----------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Α | -        | 302 |     | i  |     | 66  |     | 68  |
| В | ,,,,,,   | -   | 504 | 20 | 136 | 154 |     | 40  |
| С |          |     | -   | 76 | 352 |     |     | 94  |
| D | <u> </u> |     |     | -  |     |     |     | 8   |
| Е |          |     | 400 |    | -   | 122 |     | 282 |
| F |          |     |     |    |     | -   | 188 | 24  |
| G |          |     |     |    |     |     | _   | 296 |
| Н |          |     |     |    |     |     |     | -   |

Note: unit flow = kilograms per hour

From

(a) Construct a relationship diagram based on the material flow matrix.

( 20 points )

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3. From the result in Problem 2, given the required area of each department as :

Dept. С D Ε F G Н Α В Area (m<sup>2</sup>) 400 300 600 500 300 600 300 800 WxL(20x20) (10x30) (20x30) (10x50) (10x30) (20x30) (10x30) (20x40)

Design a proper layout by ALDEP algorithm using sweep width = 1 and the width of the building 60 meters.

( 20 points )

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|------|---------|

| 4  | Answer   | the | following | questions |
|----|----------|-----|-----------|-----------|
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| (1) | Sources | of raw | water | consist | of : | ( 2 points |
|-----|---------|--------|-------|---------|------|------------|
|-----|---------|--------|-------|---------|------|------------|

(2) How to remove iron and manganese from underground water? Sketch the flow diagram. (2 points)

(3) How many methods of removing hardness from raw water? Which method is preferable? (2 points)

|     |     |    |        |       |     |       | Name |     |         | <br>ID Cod | de           |
|-----|-----|----|--------|-------|-----|-------|------|-----|---------|------------|--------------|
| (4) | How | to | remove | smell | and | color | from | raw | water ? |            | ( 2 points ) |
|     |     |    |        |       |     |       |      |     |         |            |              |
|     |     |    |        |       |     |       |      |     |         |            |              |
|     |     |    |        |       |     |       |      |     |         |            |              |

(5) What is  $BOD_L$ ?

(6) Explain briefly about chemical treatment of waste water. How many processes and how does each process work? (4 points)

(2 points)

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| (7) | Explain | briefly  | about  | the | UASB    | treatment | process. | How | does | it work? | What    |
|-----|---------|----------|--------|-----|---------|-----------|----------|-----|------|----------|---------|
|     | is the  | detentio | n time | and | efficie | ency?     |          |     |      | ( 3 pc   | oints ) |

|           |       |       |      |         |        | Ν    | ame . |      |     |        |        | ID Co    | de          |         |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|---------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|--------|--------|----------|-------------|---------|
| (11) Wha  | it is | peak  | time | and     | off-pe | ak t | ime   | of T | -OU | (Time  | of U   | Jse) Rat | e ?<br>(2 p | oints   |
|           |       |       |      |         |        |      |       |      |     |        |        |          |             |         |
| (12) List | four  | types | s of | refrige | erants | com  | ımonl | y u  | sed | in ind | ustry. |          | ( 2 pc      | oints ) |
|           |       |       |      |         |        |      |       |      |     |        |        |          |             |         |
|           |       |       |      |         |        |      |       |      |     |        |        |          |             |         |

(13) Sketch a flow diagram of a refrigeration system.

(2 points)

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(14) What ministries in Thailand are responsible for safety laws and regulations in the factories. What are their main functions? (10 points)