

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Student ID \_\_\_\_\_  
Nickname: \_\_\_\_\_ Group: \_\_\_\_\_

**Prince of Songkla University  
Faculty of Engineering**

**Exam: Mid-Term, Semester I  
Date: August 3, 2006  
Subject: 230-391  
Basic Chemical Engineering I**

**Academic Year: 2006 – 2007  
Time: 1:30 – 4:30 PM  
Room: A203**

ทฤษฎีในการสอบโทษขั้นต่ำคือ ปรับตกในรายวิชาที่ทฤษฎี และพักการเรียน 1 ภาคการศึกษา

**Instructions: There are a total of 5 problems and 8 pages (not including this page). Place your name and the student ID number on every page. Students are allowed to use only a pen or pencil and a calculator. They can also bring in 1 sheet of A4 front side only, a Conversions Table, and a Dictionary. No exams are allowed to leave the room.**

Points Distribution (For Grader Only)		
Problem	Points Value	Score
1	15	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
5	25	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	

**Exam prepared by  
Ram Yamsaengsung  
July 25, 2006**

**PLEASE CHECK TO MAKE SURE THAT  
YOU HAVE ALL 8 PAGES OF THE EXAM BEFORE BEGINNING  
(not including the cover sheet).  
GOOD LUCK!**

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1. Convert the following to the given units: (15 Points)

(a) 400 Btu/(hr ft<sup>2</sup> °F) to W/(m<sup>2</sup> K) (5 points)

(b) 35.15 (L)(atm)/(gmol K) to (psia)(ft<sup>3</sup>)/(lb-mol °R) (5 points)

(c) A bucket contains 20 lb of water. If the specific heat ( $C_p$ ) of H<sub>2</sub>O is 4.17 kJ/(kg °C), what is its enthalpy change ( $\Delta H$ ) if the temperature is increased from 30°C to 95°C. Give the answer in Btu. (5 points)

$$\Delta H = mC_p(T_2 - T_1)$$

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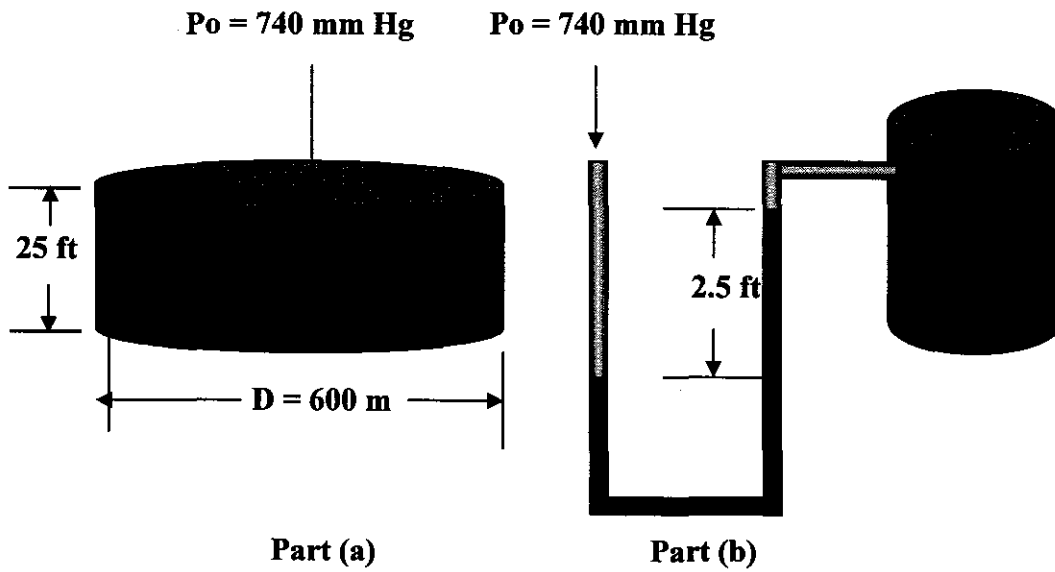
**Constants:**

$g = 32.2 \text{ ft/s}^2 = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$	$1 \text{ lb}_m = 0.454 \text{ kg}$
$g_c = 32.174 \text{ ft}\cdot\text{lb}_m / (\text{lb}_f\cdot\text{s}^2)$	$1 \text{ ft} = 0.3048 \text{ m}$
$1 \text{ cp} = 1 \times 10^{-2} \text{ g}/(\text{cm}\cdot\text{s})$	$1 \text{ m}^3 = 264.172 \text{ gal}$
$1 \text{ psia} = 1 \text{ lb}_f/\text{in}^2 = 6.89476 \text{ kPa}$	$1 \text{ Pa} = 1 \text{ N/m}^2 = 1 \text{ kg}/(\text{m}\cdot\text{s}^2)$
$1 \text{ K} = 1.8^\circ\text{R}$	$1^\circ\text{C} = 1.8^\circ\text{F}$
$\rho_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = 62.4 \text{ lb}_m/\text{ft}^3 = 1 \text{ g/cm}^3$	$1 \text{ J/s} = 1 \text{ W (Watt)}$

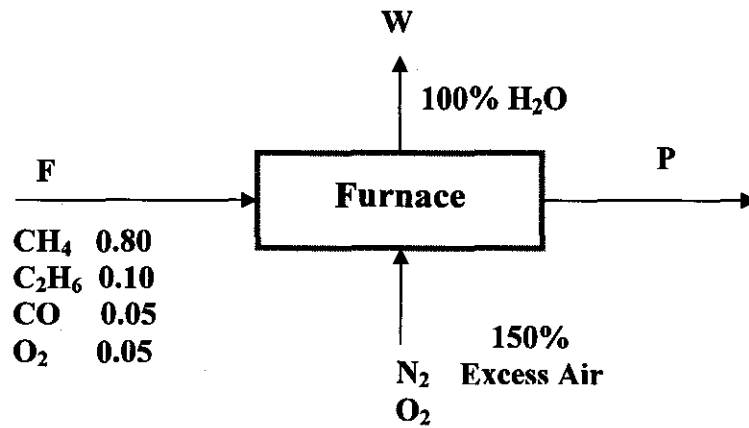
**Equations:** Pressure = Force/Area  
Static Pressure:  $P = \rho gh + P_o$

2. From the figures below, answer the following questions. (20 Points)

- (a) What is the total force exerted on the bottom of reservoir in Newton? (10 points)  
(Hint: Determine the total pressure at the bottom of the reservoir in Pa units.)
- (b) What is the pressure inside the storage tank in psig if water is used as the fluid inside the manometer? (10 points)

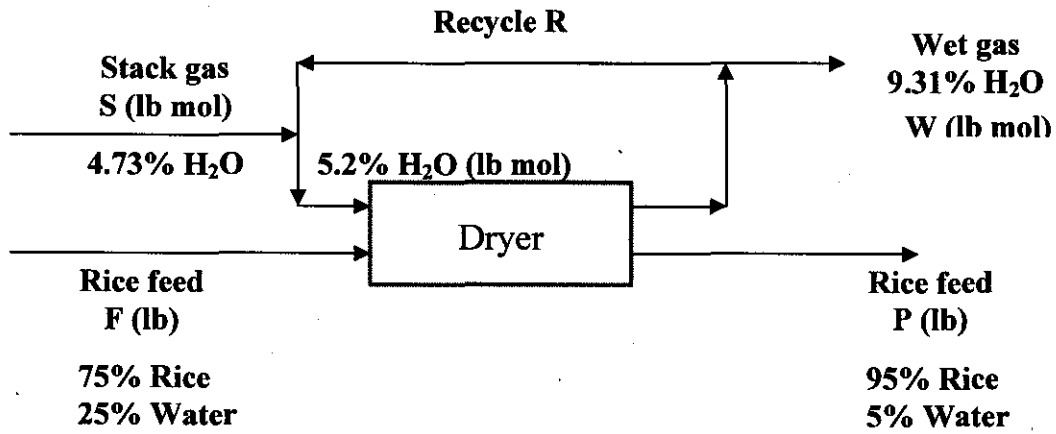


3. A mixture of 80% CH<sub>4</sub>, 10% C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>, 5% CO and 5% O<sub>2</sub> is burned in a furnace with 150% excess air. If no CO, CH<sub>4</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub> leave the furnace, determine the following information:  
(20 points)

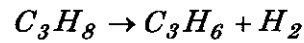


- (a) The moles of air entering the furnace (10 points)  
(b) The moles of water produced (5 points)  
(c) The Orsat Analysis of the flue gas (5 points)

4. To save energy, stack gas from a furnace is used to dry rice. The flow sheet and known data are shown below. What is the amount of recycle gas (in lb mol) per 100 lb of P if the concentration of water in the gas stream entering the dryer is 5.2%? (Hint: Do a mass balance for Rice and Water. Then, do mole balances for water and gas.) (20 points)



5. The process shown in the figure below is the dehydrogenation of propane ( $C_3H_8$ ) to propylene ( $C_3H_6$ ) according to the reaction.



The conversion of propane to propylene based on the total propane feed into the reactor at  $F_2$  is 60%. The product flow rate  $F_5$  is 50 kg mol/hr. Calculate all the six flow rates  $F_1$  to  $F_6$  in kg mol/hr. (25 points)

