# PRINCE OF SONGKLA UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF ENIGNEERING

Midterm Examination: Semester I Academic Year: 2007
Date: 02 August 2007
Time: 09:00 – 12:00

Subject: 240-534 Advanced Computer Engineering Room: A203

Design and Systems

#### Instructions:

1. Answer all 12 questions. (70 marks in totals)

2. Write your answer in the answer book

#### Objectives: Understand the FPGA design

- 1. Explain the basic structure of Field Programmable Gate Array (FPGA) {5 marks}
- 2. What is Look-Up Table (LUT) cells in Xilinx FPGA? {5 marks}
- 3. Explain and draw a structure of LUT to form the function  $f = abd + bcd' + a'b'c' \{5 \text{ marks}\}\$
- 4. Explain the difference between Fine granularity cell and Coarse granularity cell in FPGA {5 marks}
- 5. how to implement the function  $f = (x_3 + y_3)(ma' + na) + (x_3 + y_3)'(gb + kb')$  using mux-based cells  $\{5 \text{ marks}\}$
- 6. Explain the figures of merit: Power-Delay-Product (PDP) and Energy-Delay-Product (EDP) {5 marks}
- 7. Why FPGA technology is not the best solution for portable applications (using battery)? {5 marks}

## Objective: Intellectual Property (IP) based VLSI Design

- 8. Describe the structure of IP based in FPGA structure {5 marks}
- 9. What is the difference between original FPGA and embedded IP cores FPGA (MicroBlaze or PowerPC)? {5 marks}
- 10. What is the meaning of 'soft core' and 'hard core'? {5 marks}

### Objective: Systems on a chip design

- 11. What is the meaning of systems on a chip, give me some example of SoC applications. {5 marks}
- 12. Explain the meaning of the following SoC platforms:
  - a. Communication Centric platform {5 marks}
  - b. Highly programmable platform {5 marks}
  - c. Processor-centric platform {5 marks}