



Prince of Songkla University  
Faculty of Engineering

Final Test  
26 February 2008  
215-332 Heat Transfer

Semester 2/2550  
13:30 – 16:30  
Room: R300

Name _____ ID _____
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Direction:

1. All types of calculator, and dictionary are permitted.
2. There are totally 5 problems, 11 pages.
3. One page of hand-written A4 paper is allowed. No photocopy!!

Perapong Tekasakul  
Instructor

<b>Problem No.</b>	<b>Full score</b>	<b>Your mark</b>
1	15	
2	15	
3	15	
4	10	
5	15	
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	

**215-332 Heat Transfer**  
**Final Test --- 2/2550**

1. Answer following questions as much in details as you can. (15 points)
- (a) Draw a complete boiling curve for pool boiling and explain every mode of boiling in the curve. How can this curve be obtained? (4 points)
- (b) Why do the liquid droplets appear on the outer surface of a tube with cold water running inside? (2 points)
- (c) Give 4 examples of engineering applications for heat exchanger. (2 points)

(d) Describe differences between specular and diffuse reflections. (2 points)

(e) What are properties of *blackbody*? (3 points)

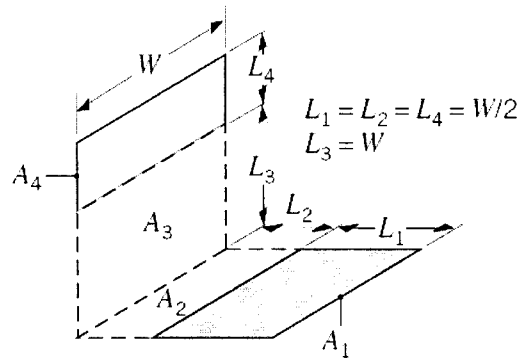
(f) What make *Thermal Radiation* different from *Conduction/Convection*? (2 points)

2. Ethylene glycol flows at 0.01 kg/sec through a 3-mm-diameter straight tube. The tube is coiled and submerged in a well-stirred water bath maintained at 25°C. If the fluid enters the tube at 85 °C, what heat rate and tube length are required for the fluid to leave at 35 °C? Neglect heat transfer enhancement associated with the coiling. (15 points)

3. Water at a rate of 45,500 kg/h is heated from 80 to 150°C in a heat exchanger having two shell passes and eight tube passes with a total surface area of 925 m<sup>2</sup>. Hot exhaust gases having approximately the same thermophysical properties as air enter at 350°C and exit at 175°C. Determine the overall heat transfer coefficient. (15 points)

4. A two-fluid heat exchanger has inlet and outlet temperatures of 65 and 40°C for the hot fluid and 15 and 30°C for the cold fluid. Can you tell whether this exchanger is operating under counterflow or parallel-flow conditions? Determine the effectiveness of the heat exchanger. (10 points)

5. Determine the shape factor,  $F_{14}$ , for the geometry shown below. Assuming both surfaces behave as gray surfaces, calculate the rate of radiative heat transfer between surfaces using values given below. (15 points)



$W = 10 \text{ cm}, T_1 = 320 \text{ K}, T_4 = 450 \text{ K}, \epsilon_1 = 0.7, \epsilon_4 = 0.8$

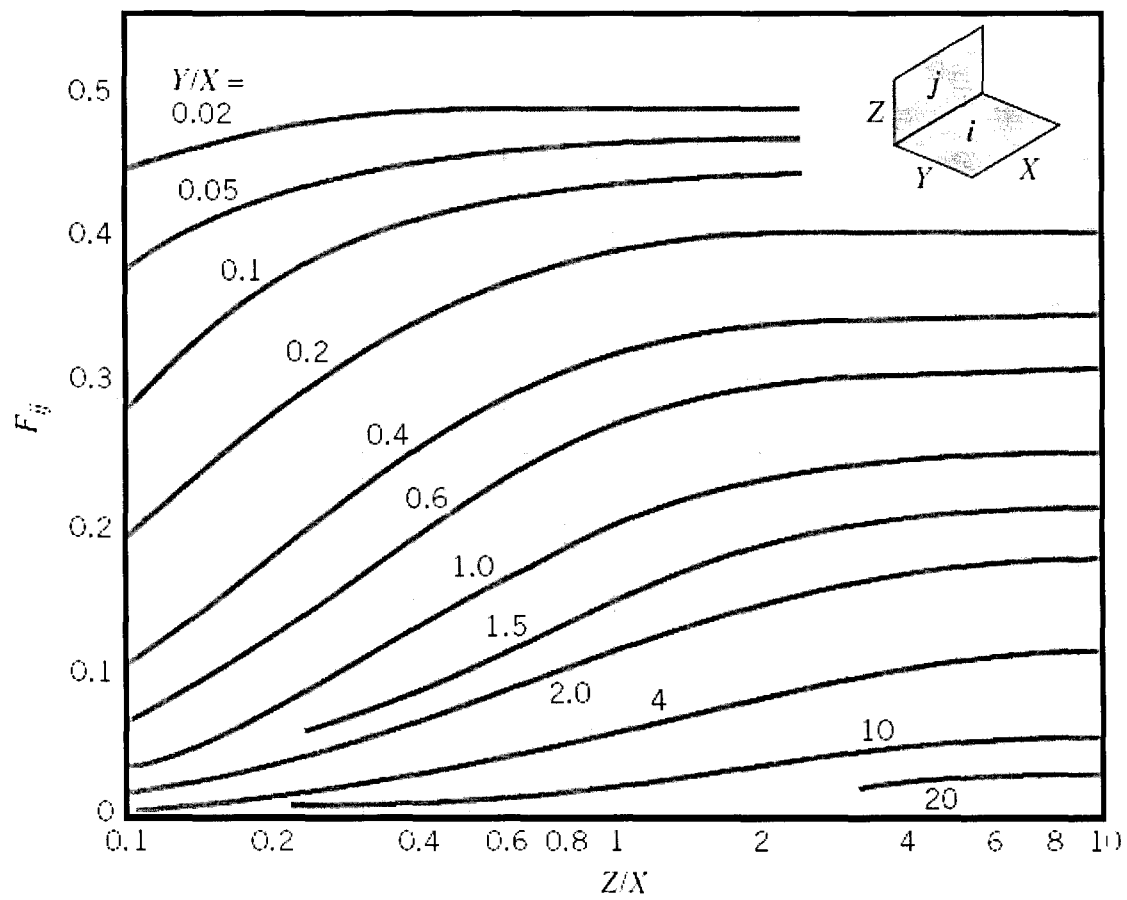


FIGURE 13.6 View factor for perpendicular rectangles with a common edge.



TABLE A.5 Thermophysical Properties of Saturated Fluids<sup>a</sup>

<i>Saturated Liquids</i>								
<i>T</i> (K)	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$c_p$ (kJ/kg · K)	$\mu \cdot 10^2$ (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\nu \cdot 10^6$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$k \cdot 10^3$ (W/m · K)	$\alpha \cdot 10^7$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	<i>Pr</i>	$\beta \cdot 10^3$ (K <sup>-1</sup> )
<b>Engine Oil (Unused)</b>								
273	899.1	1.796	385	4280	147	0.910	47,000	0.70
280	895.3	1.827	217	2430	144	0.880	27,500	0.70
290	890.0	1.868	99.9	1120	145	0.872	12,900	0.70
300	884.1	1.909	48.6	550	145	0.859	6400	0.70
310	877.9	1.951	25.3	288	145	0.847	3400	0.70
320	871.8	1.993	14.1	161	143	0.823	1965	0.70
330	865.8	2.035	8.36	96.6	141	0.800	1205	0.70
340	859.9	2.076	5.31	61.7	139	0.779	793	0.70
350	853.9	2.118	3.56	41.7	138	0.763	546	0.70
360	847.8	2.161	2.52	29.7	138	0.753	395	0.70
370	841.8	2.206	1.86	22.0	137	0.738	300	0.70
380	836.0	2.250	1.41	16.9	136	0.723	233	0.70
390	830.6	2.294	1.10	13.3	135	0.709	187	0.70
400	825.1	2.337	0.874	10.6	134	0.695	152	0.70
410	818.9	2.381	0.698	8.52	133	0.682	125	0.70
420	812.1	2.427	0.564	6.94	133	0.675	103	0.70
430	806.5	2.471	0.470	5.83	132	0.662	88	0.70
<b>Ethylene Glycol [C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>]</b>								
273	1130.8	2.294	6.51	57.6	242	0.933	617	0.65
280	1125.8	2.323	4.20	37.3	244	0.933	400	0.65
290	1118.8	2.368	2.47	22.1	248	0.936	236	0.65
300	1114.4	2.415	1.57	14.1	252	0.939	151	0.65
310	1103.7	2.460	1.07	9.65	255	0.939	103	0.65
320	1096.2	2.505	0.757	6.91	258	0.940	73.5	0.65
330	1089.5	2.549	0.561	5.15	260	0.936	55.0	0.65
340	1083.8	2.592	0.431	3.98	261	0.929	42.8	0.65
350	1079.0	2.637	0.342	3.17	261	0.917	34.6	0.65
360	1074.0	2.682	0.278	2.59	261	0.906	28.6	0.65
370	1066.7	2.728	0.228	2.14	262	0.900	23.7	0.65
373	1058.5	2.742	0.215	2.03	263	0.906	22.4	0.65
<b>Glycerin [C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>5</sub>(OH)<sub>3</sub>]</b>								
273	1276.0	2.261	1060	8310	282	0.977	85,000	0.47
280	1271.9	2.298	534	4200	284	0.972	43,200	0.47
290	1265.8	2.367	185	1460	286	0.955	15,300	0.48
300	1259.9	2.427	79.9	634	286	0.935	6780	0.48
310	1253.9	2.490	35.2	281	286	0.916	3060	0.49
320	1247.2	2.564	21.0	168	287	0.897	1870	0.50

TABLE A.6 Thermophysical Properties of Saturated Water<sup>a</sup>

Temperature, $T$ (K)	Pressure, $p$ (bars) <sup>b</sup>	Specific Volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)		Heat of Vaporization, $h_{fg}$ (kJ/kg)	Specific Heat (kJ/kg · K)		Viscosity (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )		Thermal Conductivity (W/m · K)		Prandtl Number		Surface Tension, $\sigma_f \cdot 10^3$ (N/m)	Expansion Coefficient, $\beta_f \cdot 10^6$ (K <sup>-1</sup> )	Temperature, $T$ (K)
		$v_f \cdot 10^3$	$v_g$		$c_{p,f}$	$c_{p,g}$	$\mu_f \cdot 10^6$	$\mu_g \cdot 10^6$	$k_f \cdot 10^3$	$k_g \cdot 10^3$	$Pr_f$	$Pr_g$			
273.15	0.00611	1.000	206.3	2502	4.217	1.854	1750	8.02	569	18.2	12.99	0.815	75.5	-68.05	273.15
275	0.00697	1.000	181.7	2497	4.211	1.855	1652	8.09	574	18.3	12.22	0.817	75.3	-32.74	275
280	0.00990	1.000	130.4	2485	4.198	1.858	1422	8.29	582	18.6	10.26	0.825	74.8	46.04	280
285	0.01387	1.000	99.4	2473	4.189	1.861	1225	8.49	590	18.9	8.81	0.833	74.3	114.1	285
290	0.01917	1.001	69.7	2461	4.184	1.864	1080	8.69	598	19.3	7.56	0.841	73.7	174.0	290
295	0.02617	1.002	51.94	2449	4.181	1.868	959	8.89	606	19.5	6.62	0.849	72.7	227.5	295
300	0.03531	1.003	39.13	2438	4.179	1.872	855	9.09	613	19.6	5.83	0.857	71.7	276.1	300
305	0.04712	1.005	29.74	2426	4.178	1.877	769	9.29	620	20.1	5.20	0.865	70.9	320.6	305
310	0.06221	1.007	22.93	2414	4.178	1.882	695	9.49	628	20.4	4.62	0.873	70.0	361.9	310
315	0.08132	1.009	17.82	2402	4.179	1.888	631	9.69	634	20.7	4.16	0.883	69.2	400.4	315
320	0.1053	1.011	13.98	2390	4.180	1.895	577	9.89	640	21.0	3.77	0.894	68.3	436.7	320
325	0.1351	1.013	11.06	2378	4.182	1.903	528	10.09	645	21.3	3.42	0.901	67.5	471.2	325
330	0.1719	1.016	8.82	2366	4.184	1.911	489	10.29	650	21.7	3.15	0.908	66.6	504.0	330
335	0.2167	1.018	7.09	2354	4.186	1.920	453	10.49	656	22.0	2.88	0.916	65.8	535.5	335
340	0.2713	1.021	5.74	2342	4.188	1.930	420	10.69	660	22.3	2.66	0.925	64.9	566.0	340
345	0.3372	1.024	4.683	2329	4.191	1.941	389	10.89	668	22.6	2.45	0.933	64.1	595.4	345
350	0.4163	1.027	3.846	2317	4.195	1.954	365	11.09	668	23.0	2.29	0.942	63.2	624.2	350
355	0.5100	1.030	3.180	2304	4.199	1.968	343	11.29	671	23.3	2.14	0.951	62.3	652.3	355
360	0.6209	1.034	2.645	2291	4.203	1.983	324	11.49	674	23.7	2.02	0.960	61.4	697.9	360
365	0.7514	1.038	2.212	2278	4.209	1.999	306	11.69	677	24.1	1.91	0.969	60.5	707.1	365
370	0.9040	1.041	1.861	2265	4.214	2.017	289	11.89	679	24.5	1.80	0.978	59.5	728.7	370
373.15	1.0133	1.044	1.679	2257	4.217	2.029	279	12.02	680	24.8	1.76	0.984	58.9	750.1	373.15
375	1.0815	1.045	1.574	2252	4.220	2.036	274	12.09	681	24.9	1.70	0.987	58.6	761	375
380	1.2869	1.049	1.337	2239	4.226	2.057	260	12.29	683	25.4	1.61	0.999	57.6	788	380
385	1.5233	1.053	1.142	2225	4.232	2.080	248	12.49	685	25.8	1.53	1.004	56.6	814	385
390	1.794	1.058	0.980	2212	4.239	2.104	237	12.69	686	26.3	1.47	1.013	55.6	841	390
400	2.455	1.067	0.731	2183	4.256	2.158	217	13.05	688	27.2	1.34	1.033	53.6	896	400
410	3.302	1.077	0.553	2153	4.278	2.221	200	13.42	688	28.2	1.24	1.054	51.5	952	410
420	4.370	1.088	0.425	2123	4.302	2.291	185	13.79	688	29.8	1.16	1.075	49.4	1010	420
430	5.699	1.099	0.331	2091	4.331	2.369	175	14.14	685	30.4	1.09	1.10	47.2		430