Faculty of Engineering Prince of Songkla University

การสอบกลางภาคการศึกษาที่ 1 วัน พุธ ที่ 29 ก.ค. 2552 วิชา 237-322 Metallic Materials

ปีการศึกษา 2552

เวลา 13:30 - 16:30 น.

ห้อง หัวหุ่น

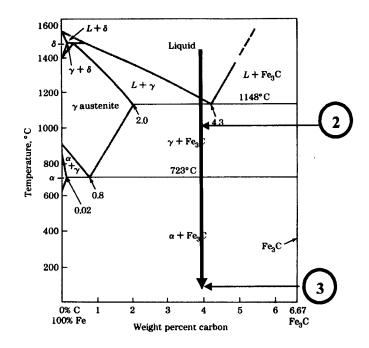
คำสั่ง

- (1) เขียนคำตอบให้สมบูรณ์ทุกข้อเพื่อให้ได้คะแนนเต็ม
- (2) ให้เอา Note ขนาด A4 ที่เขียนด้วยลายมือเข้าได้ (ห้ามถ่ายเอกสาร)
- (3) ให้เอา Calculator และ Dictionary เข้าห้องสอบได้
- (4) อ่านคำสั่งให้ละเอียด และตอบทุกคำถาม

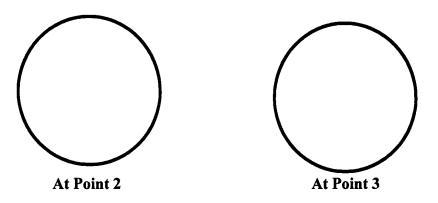
ทุจริตในการสอบโทษขั้นต่ำคือปรับตกในรายวิชาที่ทุจริตและพักการศึกษา 1 ภาคการศึกษา

Question No.	Point	Result
1	20	
2	10	
3	20	
4	10	
5	20	
6	20	
	Total	

1.3 Rimmed Steel	Na	me:	Student ID No:	
1.2 Blast Furnace 1.3 Rimmed Steel	1.	Cleary describe the following	terms (20 points).	
1.3 Rimmed Steel	1.1	Maraging Steels		
1.2 Blast Furnace 1.3 Rimmed Steel 1.4 Duplex Stainless Steel				
1.3 Rimmed Steel				
1.3 Rimmed Steel				
	1.2	Blast Furnace		
1.4 <u>Duplex Stainless Steel</u>	1.3	Rimmed Steel		
1.4 <u>Duplex Stainless Steel</u>				
1.4 <u>Duplex Stainless Steel</u>				
1.4 <u>Duplex Stainless Steel</u>				
	1.4	Duplex Stainless Steel		



2. Draw the microstructure of the metal at points 2 and 3 when the metal is cooled down with slow cooling rates from the liquid phase to the room temperature. The metal contains some Mg and very low amount of S and P. Also identify the phases (10 points).



- 3. Concepts in Metallic Materials (20 points)
 - a. Explain clearly why medium carbon steel cannot be welded successfully.(5 points)

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	b.	Explain clearly why welded areas of normal stainless steels tend to be corroded or rusted? (5 points)
	c.	Materials for turbine blades normally have large grains. Explain clearly why? (5 points)
	d.	What can we do to make ferritic stainless steel into martensitic stainless steel? (5 points)
		of Alloying Elements (10 points)
		n't give more than 2 elements. You will get penalties if put more than 2***)
a.	Give t	wo alloying elements that break cementite to form graphite
b.	Give t	wo alloying elements that stabilize ferrite
c.	Give t	wo alloying elements that improve machinability
d.	Give 1	wo alloying elements that improve corrosion resistance

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5. Cast Irons (20 points)

Assuming that your company wants to produce a cast iron with the following microstructure (the graphite are in globular shape)



You remember that you have learned this from 237-322 Metallic Materials that there are two types of cast irons with this microstructure.

a. What are the 2 types of cast irons? [Give the full names] (10 points)

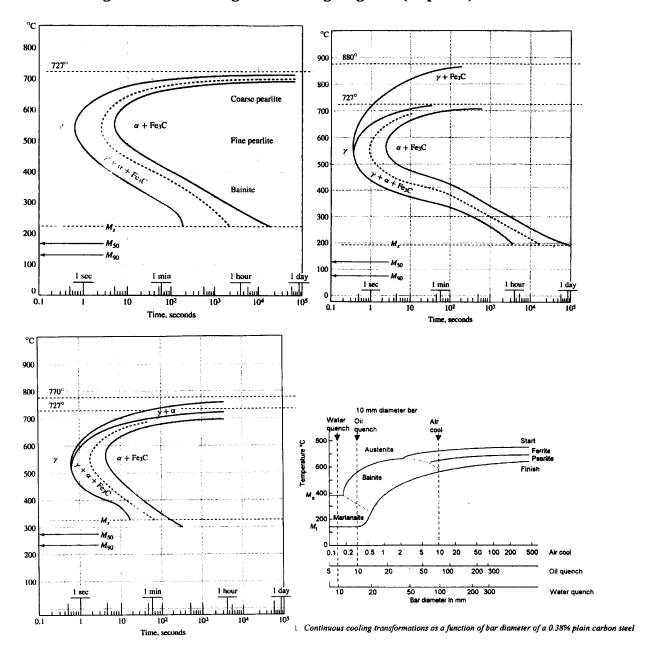
Alloy 1 =	
Alloy 2 =	

b. Your boss asks you to produce these two cast irons. Explain <u>clearly</u> the 2 processes to produce these two cast irons. (10 points)

Method to Produce Alloy 1:

Method to Produce Alloy 2:

6. TTT Diagram. Answer using the following diagrams (20 points)



a. For a 0.98% carbon steel, explain how to get a structure consisting of 50% fine pearlite, and 50% martensite. Also draw the process on the correct figure (5 points).

Name:	Student ID No:

b. Your manager wants you to heat treat a 0.5% carbon steel to have the microstructure consisting of 25% fine pearlite, 25% bainite and 50% tempered martensite. Describe the heat treatment procedure clearly by selecting the right diagram given below. Draw the lines also! (15 points)