## คณะวิศวกรรมศาสตร์ มหาวิทยาลัยสงขลานครินทร์

การสอบกลางภาค ประจำภาคการศึกษาที่ 2 ประจำปีการศึกษา 2552 วันที่ 22 ธันวาคม 2552 เวลา 09.00-12.00 น. วิชา 215-612 Finite Element Method ห้อง S203

## คำสั่ง

- 1. ข้อสอบมีทั้งหมด 4 ข้อ ๆ ละ 25 คะแนน ให้ทำทุกข้อ
- 2. อนุญาตให้นำเอกสารทุกชนิดเข้าห้องสอบได้

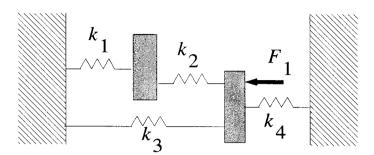
ผศ.คร.เจริญยุทธ เคชวายุกุล ผู้ออกข้อสอบ

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1. Four rigid bodied are connected by four springs as shown in the figure. A horizontal force of 1,000 N is applied as shown. Using finite element method, (a) find the displacements of each body if both ends are constrained (b) the reaction force at both ends. Assume all bodies can undergo only translation in horizontal direction. The spring constants (N/mm) are

$$k_1 = 400, k_2 = 500, k_3 = 500 \text{ and } k_4 = 300$$
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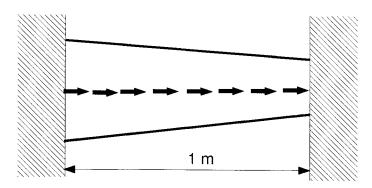
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2. Consider a tapered bar of circular cross section. The length of the bar is 1 m, and the radius varies as  $r_x = 0.05 - 0.04 \, x$ , where r and x are in meters. Assume Young's modulus=100 MPa. Both ends of the bar are fixed and a uniformly distributed load of 10,000 N/m is applied along the entire length of the bar. Determine the displacements, axial force and the wall reactions using 3 elements of equal length



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3. Consider the following differential equation:

$$\frac{d^2 u}{d x^2} + u + x = 0, \quad 0 < x < 1 \quad \text{if} \quad u(0) = 0, \quad u'(1) = 1$$

The solution is approximated as  $\tilde{u}(x) = c_1 x + c_2 x^2$ 

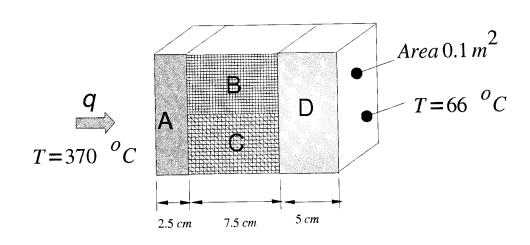
Use the Galerkin method to solve the coefficients of approximated solution. Compare with the exact solution:  $u(x)=3.7\sin(x)-x$ 

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4. Find the heat transfer per unit area through the composite wall as shown. Assume one-dimension heat flow and there is no heat flow between B and C. The thermal conductivities are

$$k_A = 0.04 W/m/^{o}C$$
  $k_B = 0.1 W/m/^{o}C$   $k_C = 0.03 W/m/^{o}C$ , and  $k_D = 0.06 W/m/^{o}C$ 



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