

คณะวิศวกรรมศาสตร์
มหาวิทยาลัยสงขลานครินทร์

การสอบกลางภาค ประจำปีการศึกษาที่ 2

วันที่ 22 ธันวาคม 2552

วิชา 216-332 Engineering Thermodynamics II

ประจำปีการศึกษา 2552

เวลา 09.00-12.00 น.

ห้อง หัวหุ่นยนต์

คำสั่ง

1. ข้อสอบมีทั้งหมด 6 ข้อ ให้ทำทุกข้อ
2. อนุญาตให้นำกระดาษ A4 จดข้อมูล เข้าห้องสอบได้คนละ 1 แผ่น

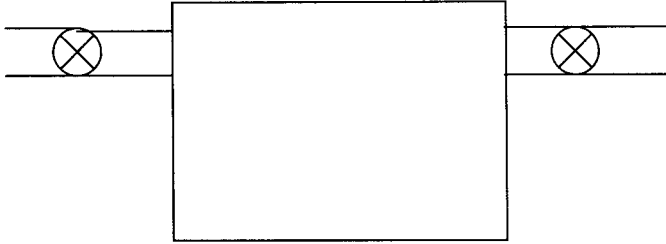
รศ.กำพล ประทีปชัยกุล

ผู้ออกข้อสอบ

ข้อ

รหัส

1) The radiator of a steam heating system has a volume of 20 litres and is filled with superheated vapor at 300 kPa and $250^{\circ}C$. At this moment both the inlet and exit valves to the radiator are closed. Determine the amount of heat that will be transferred to the room when the steam pressure drops to 100 kPa. Also show the process on a P-v diagram with respect to saturation lines.



(25 marks)

ชื่อ

รหัส

ข้อ

ระหัด

2) A car engine with a power output of 70 kW has a thermal efficiency of 28 %. Determine the rate of fuel consumption if the heating value of the fuel is 45,000 kJ/kg.

(10 marks)

ข้อ

ระหัส

- 3) A heat engine is operating on a Carnot cycle and has a thermal efficiency of 55 %. The waste heat from this engine is rejected to a nearby lake at 16°C at a rate of 844 kJ/min. Determine
- the power output of the engine and
 - the temperature of the source.

(10 marks)

ข้อ

รหัส

- 4) During the isothermal heat addition process of a Carnot cycle, 900 kJ of heat is added to the working fluid from a source at 400 °C. Determine
- the entropy change of the working fluid
 - the entropy change of the source
 - the total entropy change for the process

(15 marks)

ชื่อ

รหัส

5) A piston-cylinder device contains 5 kg of refrigerant 134a at 0.8 MPa 50°C . The refrigerant is now cooled at constant pressure until it exists as a liquid at 30°C . If the surrounding are at 100 kPa 30°C , determine

- a) the exergy of the refrigerant at the initial and the final states
- b) the exergy destroyed during this process

(25 marks)

ข้อ

รหัส

6) An ideal Otto cycle has a compression ratio of 8. At the beginning of the compression process, air is at 95 kPa and 27 °C and 750 kJ/kg of heat is transferred to air during the constant-volume heat addition process. Taking into account the variation of specific heats with temperature, determine

- a) the pressure and temperature at the end of the heat-addition process
- b) the net work output
- c) the thermal efficiency
- d) the mean effective pressure for the cycle.

(25 marks)

TABLE A-5
Saturated water—Pressure table

Press., P kPa	Sat. temp., T_{sat} °C	Specific volume, m^3/kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg · K		
		Sat. liquid, v_f	Sat. vapor, v_g	Sat. liquid, u_f	Evap., u_{fg}	Sat. vapor, u_g	Sat. liquid, h_f	Evap., h_{fg}	Sat. vapor, h_g	Sat. liquid, s_f	Evap., s_{fg}	Sat. vapor, s_g
0.6113	0.01	0.001000	206.14	0.00	2375.3	2375.3	0.01	2501.3	2501.4	0.0000	9.1562	9.1562
1.0	6.98	0.001000	129.21	29.30	2355.7	2385.0	29.30	2484.9	2514.2	0.1059	8.8697	8.9756
1.5	13.03	0.001001	87.98	54.71	2338.6	2393.3	54.71	2470.6	2525.3	0.1957	8.6322	8.8279
2.0	17.50	0.001001	67.00	73.48	2326.0	2399.5	73.48	2460.0	2533.5	0.2607	8.4629	8.7237
2.5	21.08	0.001002	54.25	88.48	2315.9	2404.4	88.49	2451.6	2540.0	0.3120	8.3311	8.6432
3.0	24.08	0.001003	45.67	101.04	2307.5	2408.5	101.05	2444.5	2545.5	0.3545	8.2231	8.5776
4.0	28.96	0.001004	34.80	121.45	2293.7	2415.2	121.46	2432.9	2554.4	0.4226	8.0520	8.4746
5.0	32.88	0.001005	28.19	137.81	2282.7	2420.5	137.82	2423.7	2561.5	0.4764	7.9187	8.3951
7.5	40.29	0.001008	19.24	168.78	2261.7	2430.5	168.79	2406.0	2574.8	0.5764	7.6750	8.2515
10	45.81	0.001010	14.67	191.82	2246.1	2437.9	191.83	2392.8	2584.7	0.6493	7.5009	8.1502
15	53.97	0.001014	10.02	225.92	2222.8	2448.7	225.94	2373.1	2599.1	0.7549	7.2536	8.0085
20	60.06	0.001017	7.649	251.38	2205.4	2456.7	251.40	2358.3	2609.7	0.8320	7.0766	7.9085
25	64.97	0.001020	6.204	271.90	2191.2	2463.1	271.93	2346.3	2618.2	0.8931	6.9383	7.8314
30	69.10	0.001022	5.229	289.20	2179.2	2468.4	289.23	2336.1	2625.3	0.9439	6.8247	7.7686
40	75.87	0.001027	3.993	317.53	2159.5	2477.0	317.58	2319.2	2636.8	1.0259	6.6441	7.6700
50	81.33	0.001030	3.240	340.44	2143.4	2483.9	340.49	2305.4	2645.9	1.0910	6.5029	7.5939
75	91.78	0.001037	2.217	384.31	2112.4	2496.7	384.39	2278.6	2663.0	1.2130	6.2434	7.4564
Press., MPa												
0.100	99.63	0.001043	1.6940	417.36	2088.7	2506.1	417.46	2258.0	2675.5	1.3026	6.0568	7.3594
0.125	105.99	0.001048	1.3749	444.19	2069.3	2513.5	444.32	2241.0	2685.4	1.3740	5.9104	7.2844
0.150	111.37	0.001053	1.1593	466.94	2052.7	2519.7	467.11	2226.5	2693.6	1.4336	5.7897	7.2233
0.175	116.06	0.001057	1.0036	486.80	2038.1	2524.9	486.99	2213.6	2700.6	1.4849	5.6868	7.1717
0.200	120.23	0.001061	0.8857	504.49	2025.0	2529.5	504.70	2201.9	2706.7	1.5301	5.5970	7.1271
0.225	124.00	0.001064	0.7933	520.47	2013.1	2533.6	520.72	2191.3	2712.1	1.5706	5.5173	7.0878
0.250	127.44	0.001067	0.7187	535.10	2002.1	2537.2	535.37	2181.5	2716.9	1.6072	5.4455	7.0527
0.275	130.60	0.001070	0.6573	548.59	1991.9	2540.5	548.89	2172.4	2721.3	1.6408	5.3801	7.0209
0.300	133.55	0.001073	0.6058	561.15	1982.4	2543.6	561.47	2163.8	2725.3	1.6718	5.3201	6.9919
0.325	136.30	0.001076	0.5620	572.90	1973.5	2546.4	573.25	2155.8	2729.0	1.7006	5.2646	6.9652
0.350	138.88	0.001079	0.5243	583.95	1965.0	2548.9	584.33	2148.1	2732.4	1.7275	5.2130	6.9405
0.375	141.32	0.001081	0.4914	594.40	1956.9	2551.3	594.81	2140.8	2735.6	1.7528	5.1647	6.9175
0.40	143.63	0.001084	0.4625	604.31	1949.3	2553.6	604.74	2133.8	2738.6	1.7766	5.1193	6.8959
0.45	147.93	0.001088	0.4140	622.77	1934.9	2557.6	623.25	2120.7	2743.9	1.8207	5.0359	6.8565
0.50	151.86	0.001093	0.3749	639.68	1921.6	2561.2	640.23	2108.5	2748.7	1.8607	4.9606	6.8213
0.55	155.48	0.001097	0.3427	655.32	1909.2	2564.5	665.93	2097.0	2753.0	1.8973	4.8920	6.7893
0.60	158.85	0.001101	0.3157	669.90	1897.5	2567.4	670.56	2086.3	2756.8	1.9312	4.8288	6.7600
0.65	162.01	0.001104	0.2927	683.56	1886.5	2570.1	684.28	2076.0	2760.3	1.9627	4.7703	6.7331
0.70	164.97	0.001108	0.2729	696.44	1876.1	2572.5	697.22	2066.3	2763.5	1.9922	4.7158	6.7080
0.75	167.78	0.001112	0.2556	708.64	1866.1	2574.7	709.47	2057.0	2766.4	2.0200	4.6647	6.6847
0.80	170.43	0.001115	0.2404	720.22	1856.6	2576.8	721.11	2048.0	2769.1	2.0462	4.6166	6.6628
0.85	172.96	0.001118	0.2270	731.27	1847.4	2578.7	732.22	2039.4	2771.6	2.0710	4.5711	6.6421
0.90	175.38	0.001121	0.2150	741.83	1838.6	2580.5	742.83	2031.1	2773.9	2.0946	4.5280	6.6226
0.95	177.69	0.001124	0.2042	751.95	1830.2	2582.1	753.02	2023.1	2776.1	2.1172	4.4869	6.6041
1.00	179.91	0.001127	0.19444	761.68	1822.0	2583.6	762.81	2015.3	2778.1	2.1387	4.4478	6.5865
1.10	184.09	0.001133	0.17753	780.09	1806.3	2586.4	781.34	2000.4	2871.7	2.1792	4.3744	6.5536
1.20	187.99	0.001139	0.16333	797.29	1791.5	2588.8	798.65	1986.2	2784.8	2.2166	4.3067	6.5233
1.30	191.64	0.001144	0.15125	813.44	1777.5	2591.0	814.93	1972.7	2787.6	2.2515	4.2438	6.4953

TABLE A-6

Superheated water

T °C	$P = 0.01 \text{ MPa (45.81}^\circ\text{C)}^*$				$P = 0.05 \text{ MPa (81.33}^\circ\text{C)}^*$				$P = 0.10 \text{ MPa (99.63}^\circ\text{C)}^*$			
	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
Sat. [†]	14.674	2437.9	2584.7	8.1502	3.240	2483.9	2645.9	7.5939	1.6940	2506.1	2675.5	7.3594
50	14.869	2443.9	2592.6	8.1749								
100	17.196	2515.5	2687.5	8.4479	3.418	2511.6	2682.5	7.6947	1.6958	2506.7	2676.2	7.3614
150	19.512	2587.9	2783.0	8.6882	3.889	2585.6	2780.1	7.9401	1.9364	2582.8	2776.4	7.6134
200	21.825	2661.3	2879.5	8.9038	4.356	2659.9	2877.7	8.1580	2.172	2658.1	2875.3	7.8343
250	24.136	2736.0	2977.3	9.1002	4.820	2735.0	2976.0	8.3556	2.406	2733.7	2974.3	8.0333
300	26.445	2812.1	3076.5	9.2813	5.284	2811.3	3075.5	8.5373	2.639	2810.4	3074.3	8.2158
400	31.063	2968.9	3279.6	9.6077	6.209	2968.5	3278.9	8.8642	3.103	2967.9	3278.2	8.5435
500	35.679	3132.3	3489.1	9.8978	7.134	3132.0	3488.7	9.1546	3.565	3131.6	3488.1	8.8342
600	40.295	3302.5	3705.4	10.1608	8.057	3302.2	3705.1	9.4178	4.028	3301.9	3704.4	9.0976
700	44.911	3479.6	3928.7	10.4028	8.981	3479.4	3928.5	9.6599	4.490	3479.2	3928.2	9.3398
800	49.526	3663.8	4159.0	10.6281	9.904	3663.6	4158.9	9.8852	4.952	3663.5	4158.6	9.5652
900	54.141	3855.0	4396.4	10.8396	10.828	3854.9	4396.3	10.0967	5.414	3854.8	4396.1	9.7767
1000	58.757	4053.0	4640.6	11.0393	11.751	4052.9	4640.5	10.2964	5.875	4052.8	4640.3	9.9764
1100	63.372	4257.5	4891.2	11.2287	12.674	4257.4	4891.1	10.4859	6.337	4257.3	4891.0	10.1659
1200	67.987	4467.9	5147.8	11.4091	13.597	4467.8	5147.7	10.6662	6.799	4467.7	5147.6	10.3463
1300	72.602	4683.7	5409.7	11.5811	14.521	4683.6	5409.6	10.8382	7.260	4683.5	5409.5	10.5183
	$P = 0.20 \text{ MPa (120.23}^\circ\text{C)}^*$				$P = 0.30 \text{ MPa (133.55}^\circ\text{C)}^*$				$P = 0.40 \text{ MPa (143.63}^\circ\text{C)}^*$			
Sat.	0.8857	2529.5	2706.7	7.1272	0.6058	2543.6	2725.3	6.9919	0.4625	2553.6	2738.6	6.8959
150	0.9596	2576.9	2768.8	7.2795	0.6339	2570.8	2761.0	7.0778	0.4708	2564.5	2752.8	6.9299
200	1.0803	2654.4	2870.5	7.5066	0.7163	2650.7	2865.6	7.3115	0.5342	2646.8	2860.5	7.1706
250	1.1988	2731.2	2971.0	7.7086	0.7964	2728.7	2967.6	7.5166	0.5951	2726.1	2964.2	7.3789
300	1.3162	2808.6	3071.8	7.8926	0.8753	2806.7	3069.3	7.7022	0.6548	2804.8	3066.8	7.5662
400	1.5493	2966.7	3276.6	8.2218	1.0315	2965.6	3275.0	8.0330	0.7726	2964.4	3273.4	7.8985
500	1.7814	3130.8	3487.1	8.5133	1.1867	3130.0	3486.0	8.3251	0.8893	3129.2	3484.9	8.1913
600	2.013	3301.4	3704.0	8.7770	1.3414	3300.8	3703.2	8.5892	1.0055	3300.2	3702.4	8.4558
700	2.244	3478.8	3927.6	9.0194	1.4957	3478.4	3927.1	8.8319	1.1215	3477.9	3926.5	8.6987
800	2.475	3663.1	4158.2	9.2449	1.6499	3662.9	4157.8	9.0576	1.2372	3662.4	4157.3	8.9244
900	2.705	3854.5	4395.8	9.4566	1.8041	3854.2	4395.4	9.2692	1.3529	3853.9	4395.1	9.1362
1000	2.937	4052.5	4640.0	9.6563	1.9581	4052.3	4639.7	9.4690	1.4685	4052.0	4639.4	9.3360
1100	3.168	4257.0	4890.7	9.8458	2.1121	4256.8	4890.4	9.6585	1.5840	4256.5	4890.2	9.5256
1200	3.399	4467.5	5147.5	10.0262	2.2661	4467.2	5147.1	9.8389	1.6996	4467.0	5146.8	9.7060
1300	3.630	4683.2	5409.3	10.1982	2.4201	4683.0	5409.0	10.0110	1.8151	4682.8	5408.8	9.8780
	$P = 0.50 \text{ MPa (151.86}^\circ\text{C)}^*$				$P = 0.60 \text{ MPa (158.85}^\circ\text{C)}^*$				$P = 0.80 \text{ MPa (170.43}^\circ\text{C)}^*$			
Sat.	0.3749	2561.2	2748.7	6.8213	0.3157	2567.4	2756.8	6.7600	0.2404	2576.8	2769.1	6.6628
200	0.4249	2642.9	2855.4	7.0592	0.3520	2638.9	2850.1	6.9665	0.2608	2630.6	2839.3	6.8158
250	0.4744	2723.5	2960.7	7.2709	0.3938	2720.9	2957.2	7.1816	0.2931	2715.5	2950.0	7.0384
300	0.5226	2802.9	3064.2	7.4599	0.4344	2801.0	3061.6	7.3724	0.3241	2797.2	3056.5	7.2328
350	0.5701	2882.6	3167.7	7.6329	0.4742	2881.2	3165.7	7.5464	0.3544	2878.2	3161.7	7.4089
400	0.6173	2963.2	3271.9	7.7938	0.5137	2962.1	3270.3	7.7079	0.3843	2959.7	3267.1	7.5716
500	0.7109	3128.4	3483.9	8.0873	0.5920	3127.6	3482.8	8.0021	0.4433	3126.0	3480.6	7.8673
600	0.8041	3299.6	3701.7	8.3522	0.6697	3299.1	3700.9	8.2674	0.5018	3297.9	3699.4	8.1333
700	0.8969	3477.5	3925.9	8.5952	0.7472	3477.0	3925.3	8.5107	0.5601	3476.2	3924.2	8.3770
800	0.9896	3662.1	4156.9	8.8211	0.8245	3661.8	4156.5	8.7367	0.6181	3661.1	4155.6	8.6033
900	1.0822	3853.6	4394.7	9.0329	0.9017	3853.4	4394.4	8.9486	0.6761	3852.8	4393.7	8.8153
1000	1.1747	4051.8	4639.1	9.2328	0.9788	4051.5	4638.8	9.1485	0.7340	4051.0	4638.2	9.0153
1100	1.2672	4256.3	4889.9	9.4224	1.0559	4256.1	4889.6	9.3381	0.7919	4255.6	4889.1	9.2050
1200	1.3596	4466.8	5146.6	9.6029	1.1330	4466.5	5146.3	9.5185	0.8497	4466.1	5145.9	9.3855
1300	1.4521	4682.5	5408.6	9.7749	1.2101	4682.3	5408.3	9.6906	0.9076	4681.8	5407.9	9.5575

*The temperature in parentheses is the saturation temperature at the specified pressure.

†Properties of saturated vapor at the specified pressure.

TABLE A-11

Saturated refrigerant-134a—Temperature table

Temp., <i>T</i> °C	Press., <i>P</i> _{sat} MPa	Specific volume, m ³ /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg		Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg · K	
		Sat. liquid, <i>v</i> _f	Sat. vapor, <i>v</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>u</i> _f	Sat. vapor, <i>u</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>h</i> _f	Evap., <i>h</i> _{fg}	Sat. vapor, <i>h</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>s</i> _f	Sat. vapor, <i>s</i> _g
-40	0.05164	0.0007055	0.3569	-0.04	204.45	0.00	222.88	222.88	0.0000	0.9560
-36	0.06332	0.0007113	0.2947	4.68	206.73	4.73	220.67	225.40	0.0201	0.9506
-32	0.07704	0.0007172	0.2451	9.47	209.01	9.52	218.37	227.90	0.0401	0.9456
-28	0.09305	0.0007233	0.2052	14.31	211.29	14.37	216.01	230.38	0.0600	0.9411
-26	0.10199	0.0007265	0.1882	16.75	212.43	16.82	214.80	231.62	0.0699	0.9390
-24	0.11160	0.0007296	0.1728	19.21	213.57	19.29	213.57	232.85	0.0798	0.9370
-22	0.12192	0.0007328	0.1590	21.68	214.70	21.77	212.32	234.08	0.0897	0.9351
-20	0.13299	0.0007361	0.1464	24.17	215.84	24.26	211.05	235.31	0.0996	0.9332
-18	0.14483	0.0007395	0.1350	26.67	216.97	26.77	209.76	236.53	0.1094	0.9315
-16	0.15748	0.0007428	0.1247	29.18	218.10	29.30	208.45	237.74	0.1192	0.9298
-12	0.18540	0.0007498	0.1068	34.25	220.36	34.39	205.77	240.15	0.1388	0.9267
-8	0.21704	0.0007569	0.0919	39.38	222.60	39.54	203.00	242.54	0.1583	0.9239
-4	0.25274	0.0007644	0.0794	44.56	224.84	44.75	200.15	244.90	0.1777	0.9213
0	0.29282	0.0007721	0.0689	49.79	227.06	50.02	197.21	247.23	0.1970	0.9190
4	0.33765	0.0007801	0.0600	55.08	229.27	55.35	194.19	249.53	0.2162	0.9169
8	0.38756	0.0007884	0.0525	60.43	231.46	60.73	191.07	251.80	0.2354	0.9150
12	0.44294	0.0007971	0.0460	65.83	233.63	66.18	187.85	254.03	0.2545	0.9132
16	0.50416	0.0008062	0.0405	71.29	235.78	71.69	184.52	256.22	0.2735	0.9116
20	0.57160	0.0008157	0.0358	76.80	237.91	77.26	181.09	258.35	0.2924	0.9102
24	0.64566	0.0008257	0.0317	82.37	240.01	82.90	177.55	260.45	0.3113	0.9089
26	0.68530	0.0008309	0.0298	85.18	241.05	85.75	175.73	261.48	0.3208	0.9082
28	0.72675	0.0008362	0.0281	88.00	242.08	88.61	173.89	262.50	0.3302	0.9076
30	0.77006	0.0008417	0.0265	90.84	243.10	91.49	172.00	263.50	0.3396	0.9070
32	0.81528	0.0008473	0.0250	93.70	244.12	94.39	170.09	264.48	0.3490	0.9064
34	0.86247	0.0008530	0.0236	96.58	245.12	97.31	168.14	265.45	0.3584	0.9058
36	0.91168	0.0008590	0.0223	99.47	246.11	100.25	166.15	266.40	0.3678	0.9053
38	0.96298	0.0008651	0.0210	102.38	247.09	103.21	164.12	267.33	0.3772	0.9047
40	1.0164	0.0008714	0.0199	105.30	248.06	106.19	162.05	268.24	0.3866	0.9041
42	1.0720	0.0008780	0.0188	108.25	249.02	109.19	159.94	269.14	0.3960	0.9035
44	1.1299	0.0008847	0.0177	111.22	249.96	112.22	157.79	270.01	0.4054	0.9030
48	1.2526	0.0008989	0.0159	117.22	251.79	118.35	153.33	271.68	0.4243	0.9017
52	1.3851	0.0009142	0.0142	123.31	253.55	124.58	148.66	273.24	0.4432	0.9004
56	1.5278	0.0009308	0.0127	129.51	255.23	130.93	143.75	274.68	0.4622	0.8990
60	1.6813	0.0009488	0.0114	135.82	256.81	137.42	138.57	275.99	0.4814	0.8973
70	2.1162	0.0010027	0.0086	152.22	260.15	154.34	124.08	278.43	0.5302	0.8918
80	2.6324	0.0010766	0.0064	169.88	262.14	172.71	106.41	279.12	0.5814	0.8827
90	3.2435	0.0011949	0.0046	189.82	261.34	193.69	82.63	276.32	0.6380	0.8655
100	3.9742	0.0015443	0.0027	218.60	248.49	224.74	34.40	259.13	0.7196	0.8117

Source for Tables A-11 through A-13: M. J. Moran and H. N. Shapiro, *Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics*, 2nd ed. (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1992), pp. 710–15. Originally based on equations from D. P. Wilson and R. S. Basu, "Thermodynamic Properties of a New Stratospherically Safe Working Fluid—Refrigerant-134a," *ASHRAE Trans.* 94, Pt. 2 (1988), pp. 2095–118. Used with permission.

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Superheated refrigerant-134a

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>P</i> = 0.06 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = -37.07°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.10 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = -26.43°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.14 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = -18.80°C)				
Sat.	0.31003	206.12	224.72	0.9520	0.19170	212.18	231.35	0.9395	0.13945	216.52	236.04	0.9322
-20	0.33536	217.86	237.98	1.0062	0.19770	216.77	236.54	0.9602				
-10	0.34992	224.97	245.96	1.0371	0.20686	224.01	244.70	0.9918	0.14549	223.03	243.40	0.9606
0	0.36433	232.24	254.10	1.0675	0.21587	231.41	252.99	1.0227	0.15219	230.55	251.86	0.9922
10	0.37861	239.69	262.41	1.0973	0.22473	238.96	261.43	1.0531	0.15875	238.21	260.43	1.0230
20	0.39279	247.32	270.89	1.1267	0.23349	246.67	270.02	1.0829	0.16520	246.01	269.13	1.0532
30	0.40688	255.12	279.53	1.1557	0.24216	254.54	278.76	1.1122	0.17155	253.96	277.97	1.0828
40	0.42091	263.10	288.35	1.1844	0.25076	262.58	287.66	1.1411	0.17783	262.06	286.96	1.1120
50	0.43487	271.25	297.34	1.2126	0.25930	270.79	296.72	1.1696	0.18404	270.32	296.09	1.1407
60	0.44879	279.58	306.51	1.2405	0.26779	279.16	305.94	1.1977	0.19020	278.74	305.37	1.1690
70	0.46266	288.08	315.84	1.2681	0.27623	287.70	315.32	1.2254	0.19633	287.32	314.80	1.1969
80	0.47650	296.75	325.34	1.2954	0.28464	296.40	324.87	1.2528	0.20241	296.06	324.39	1.2244
90	0.49031	305.58	335.00	1.3224	0.29302	305.27	334.57	1.2799	0.20846	304.95	334.14	1.2516
100									0.21449	314.01	344.04	1.2785
<i>P</i> = 0.18 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = -12.73°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.20 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = -10.09°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.24 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = -5.37°C)				
Sat.	0.10983	219.94	239.71	0.9273	0.09933	221.43	241.30	0.9253	0.08343	224.07	244.09	0.9222
-10	0.11135	222.02	242.06	0.9362	0.09938	221.50	241.38	0.9256				
0	0.11678	229.67	250.69	0.9684	0.10438	229.23	250.10	0.9582	0.08574	228.31	248.89	0.9399
10	0.12207	237.44	259.41	0.9998	0.10922	237.05	258.89	0.9898	0.08993	236.26	257.84	0.9721
20	0.12723	245.33	268.23	1.0304	0.11394	244.99	267.78	1.0206	0.09339	244.30	266.85	1.0034
30	0.13230	253.36	277.17	1.0604	0.11856	253.06	276.77	1.0508	0.09794	252.45	275.95	1.0339
40	0.13730	261.53	286.24	1.0898	0.12311	261.26	285.88	1.0804	0.10181	260.72	285.16	1.0637
50	0.14222	269.85	295.45	1.1187	0.12758	269.61	295.12	1.1094	0.10562	269.12	294.47	1.0930
60	0.14710	278.31	304.79	1.1472	0.13201	278.10	304.50	1.1380	0.10937	277.67	303.91	1.1218
70	0.15193	286.93	314.28	1.1753	0.13639	286.74	314.02	1.1661	0.11307	286.35	313.49	1.1501
80	0.15672	295.71	323.92	1.2030	0.14073	295.53	323.68	1.1939	0.11674	295.18	323.19	1.1780
90	0.16148	304.63	333.70	1.2303	0.14504	304.47	333.48	1.2212	0.12037	304.15	333.04	1.2055
100	0.16622	313.72	343.63	1.2573	0.14932	313.57	343.43	1.2483	0.12398	313.27	343.03	1.2326
<i>P</i> = 0.28 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = -1.23°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.32 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 2.48°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.40 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 8.93°C)				
Sat.	0.07193	226.38	246.52	0.9197	0.06322	228.43	248.66	0.9177	0.05089	231.97	252.32	0.9145
0	0.07240	227.37	247.64	0.9238								
10	0.07613	235.44	256.76	0.9566	0.06576	234.61	255.65	0.9427	0.05119	232.87	253.35	0.9182
20	0.07972	243.59	265.91	0.9883	0.06901	242.87	264.95	0.9749	0.05397	241.37	262.96	0.9515
30	0.08320	251.83	275.12	1.0192	0.07214	251.19	274.28	1.0062	0.05662	249.89	272.54	0.9837
40	0.08660	260.17	284.42	1.0494	0.07518	259.61	283.67	1.0367	0.05917	258.47	282.14	1.0148
50	0.08992	268.64	293.81	1.0789	0.07815	268.14	293.15	1.0665	0.06164	267.13	291.79	1.0452
60	0.09319	277.23	303.32	1.1079	0.08106	276.79	302.72	1.0957	0.06405	275.89	301.51	1.0748
70	0.09641	285.96	312.95	1.1364	0.08392	285.56	312.41	1.1243	0.06641	284.75	311.32	1.1038
80	0.09960	294.82	322.71	1.1644	0.08674	294.46	322.22	1.1525	0.06873	293.73	321.23	1.1322
90	0.10275	303.83	332.60	1.1920	0.08953	303.50	332.15	1.1802	0.07102	302.84	331.25	1.1602
100	0.10587	312.98	342.62	1.2193	0.09229	312.68	342.21	1.1076	0.07327	312.07	341.38	1.1878
110	0.10897	322.27	352.78	1.2461	0.09503	322.00	352.40	1.2345	0.07550	321.44	351.64	1.2149
120	0.11205	331.71	363.08	1.2727	0.09774	331.45	362.73	1.2611	0.07771	330.94	362.03	1.2417
130									0.07991	340.58	372.54	1.2681
140									0.08208	350.35	383.18	1.2941

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TABLE A-13

Superheated refrigerant-134a (Concluded)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/kg · K
<i>P</i> = 0.50 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 15.74°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.60 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 21.58°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.70 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 26.72°C)				
Sat.	0.04086	253.64	256.07	0.9117	0.03408	238.74	259.19	0.9097	0.02918	241.42	261.85	0.9080
20	0.04188	239.40	260.34	0.9264					0.02979	244.51	265.37	0.9197
30	0.04416	248.20	270.28	0.9597	0.03581	246.41	267.89	0.9388	0.03157	253.83	275.93	0.9539
40	0.04633	256.99	280.16	0.9918	0.03774	255.45	278.09	0.9719	0.03324	263.08	286.35	0.9867
50	0.04842	265.83	290.04	1.0229	0.03958	264.48	288.23	1.0037	0.03482	272.31	296.69	1.0182
60	0.05043	274.73	299.95	1.0531	0.04134	273.54	298.35	1.0346	0.03634	281.57	307.01	1.0487
70	0.05240	283.72	309.92	1.0825	0.04304	282.66	308.48	1.0645	0.03781	290.88	317.35	1.0784
80	0.05432	292.80	319.96	1.1114	0.04469	291.86	318.67	1.0938	0.03924	300.27	327.74	1.1074
90	0.05620	302.00	330.10	1.1397	0.04631	301.14	328.93	1.1225	0.04064	309.74	338.19	1.1358
100	0.05805	311.31	340.33	1.1675	0.04790	310.53	339.27	1.1505	0.04201	319.31	348.71	1.1637
110	0.05988	320.74	350.68	1.1949	0.04946	320.03	349.70	1.1781	0.04335	328.98	359.33	1.1910
120	0.06168	330.30	361.14	1.2218	0.05099	329.64	360.24	1.2053	0.04468	338.76	370.04	1.2179
130	0.06347	339.98	371.72	1.2484	0.05251	339.38	370.88	1.2320	0.04599	348.66	380.86	1.2444
140	0.06524	349.79	382.42	1.2746	0.05402	349.23	381.64	1.2584	0.04729	358.68	391.79	1.2706
150					0.05550	359.21	392.52	1.2844	0.04857	368.82	402.82	1.2963
160					0.05698	369.32	403.51	1.3100				
<i>P</i> = 0.80 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 31.33°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.90 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 35.53°C)				<i>P</i> = 1.00 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 39.39°C)				
Sat.	0.02547	243.78	264.15	0.9066	0.02255	245.88	266.18	0.9054	0.02020	247.77	267.97	0.9043
40	0.02691	252.13	273.66	0.9374	0.02325	250.32	271.25	0.9217	0.02029	248.39	268.68	0.9066
50	0.02846	261.62	284.39	0.9711	0.02472	260.09	282.34	0.9566	0.02171	258.48	280.19	0.9428
60	0.02992	271.04	294.98	1.0034	0.02609	269.72	293.21	0.9897	0.02301	268.35	291.36	0.9768
70	0.03131	280.45	305.50	1.0345	0.02738	279.30	303.94	1.0214	0.02423	278.11	302.34	1.0093
80	0.03264	289.89	316.00	1.0647	0.02861	288.87	314.62	1.0521	0.02538	287.82	313.20	1.0405
90	0.03393	299.37	326.52	1.0940	0.02980	298.46	325.28	1.0819	0.02649	297.53	324.01	1.0707
100	0.03519	308.93	337.08	1.1227	0.03095	308.11	335.96	1.1109	0.02755	307.27	334.82	1.1000
110	0.03642	318.57	347.71	1.1508	0.03207	317.82	346.68	1.1392	0.02858	317.06	345.65	1.1286
120	0.03762	328.31	358.40	1.1784	0.03316	327.62	357.47	1.1670	0.02959	326.93	356.52	1.1567
130	0.03881	338.14	369.19	1.2055	0.03423	337.52	368.33	1.1943	0.03058	336.88	367.46	1.1841
140	0.03997	348.09	380.07	1.2321	0.03529	347.51	379.27	1.2211	0.03154	346.92	378.46	1.2111
150	0.04113	358.15	391.05	1.2584	0.03633	357.61	390.31	1.2475	0.03250	357.06	389.56	1.2376
160	0.04227	368.32	402.14	1.2843	0.03736	367.82	401.44	1.2735	0.03344	367.31	400.74	1.2638
170	0.04340	378.61	413.33	1.3098	0.03838	378.14	412.68	1.2992	0.03436	377.66	412.02	1.2895
180	0.04452	389.02	424.63	1.3351	0.03939	388.57	424.02	1.3245	0.03528	388.12	423.40	1.3149
<i>P</i> = 1.20 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 46.32°C)				<i>P</i> = 1.40 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 52.43°C)				<i>P</i> = 1.60 MPa (<i>T</i> _{sat} = 57.92°C)				
Sat.	0.01663	251.03	270.99	0.9023	0.01405	253.74	273.40	0.9003	0.01208	256.00	275.33	0.8982
50	0.01712	254.98	275.52	0.9164					0.01233	258.48	278.20	0.9069
60	0.01835	265.42	287.44	0.9527	0.01495	262.17	283.10	0.9297	0.01340	269.89	291.33	0.9457
70	0.01947	275.59	298.96	0.9868	0.01603	272.87	295.31	0.9658	0.01435	280.78	303.74	0.9813
80	0.02051	285.62	310.24	1.0192	0.01701	283.29	307.10	0.9997	0.01521	291.39	315.72	1.0148
90	0.02150	295.59	321.39	1.0503	0.01792	293.55	318.63	1.0319	0.01601	301.84	327.46	1.0467
100	0.02244	305.54	332.47	1.0804	0.01878	303.73	330.02	1.0628	0.01677	312.20	339.04	1.0773
110	0.02335	315.50	343.52	1.1096	0.01960	313.88	341.32	1.0927	0.01750	322.53	350.53	1.1069
120	0.02423	325.51	354.58	1.1381	0.02039	324.05	352.59	1.1218	0.01820	332.87	361.99	1.1357
130	0.02508	335.58	365.68	1.1660	0.02115	334.25	363.86	1.1501	0.01887	343.24	373.44	1.1638
140	0.02592	345.73	376.83	1.1933	0.02189	344.50	375.15	1.1777	0.01953	353.66	384.91	1.1912
150	0.02674	355.95	388.04	1.2201	0.02262	354.82	386.49	1.2048	0.02017	364.15	396.43	1.2181
160	0.02754	366.27	399.33	1.2465	0.02333	365.22	397.89	1.2315	0.02080	374.71	407.99	1.2445
170	0.02834	376.69	410.70	1.2724	0.02403	375.71	409.36	1.2576	0.02142	385.35	419.62	1.2704
180	0.02912	387.21	422.16	1.2980	0.02472	386.29	420.90	1.2834	0.02203	396.08	431.33	1.2960
190					0.02541	396.96	432.53	1.3088	0.02263	406.90	443.11	1.3212
200					0.02608	407.73	444.24	1.3338				

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Ideal-gas properties of air

T K	h kJ/kg	P_r	u kJ/kg	v_r	s° kJ/kg · K	T K	h kJ/kg	P_r	u kJ/kg	v_r	s° kJ/kg · K
200	199.97	0.3363	142.56	1707.0	1.29559	580	586.04	14.38	419.55	115.7	2.37348
210	209.97	0.3987	149.69	1512.0	1.34444	590	596.52	15.31	427.15	110.6	2.39140
220	219.97	0.4690	156.82	1346.0	1.39105	600	607.02	16.28	434.78	105.8	2.40902
230	230.02	0.5477	164.00	1205.0	1.43557	610	617.53	17.30	442.42	101.2	2.42644
240	240.02	0.6355	171.13	1084.0	1.47824	620	628.07	18.36	450.09	96.92	2.44356
250	250.05	0.7329	178.28	979.0	1.51917	630	638.63	19.84	457.78	92.84	2.46048
260	260.09	0.8405	185.45	887.8	1.55848	640	649.22	20.64	465.50	88.99	2.47716
270	270.11	0.9590	192.60	808.0	1.59634	650	659.84	21.86	473.25	85.34	2.49364
280	280.13	1.0889	199.75	738.0	1.63279	660	670.47	23.13	481.01	81.89	2.50985
285	285.14	1.1584	203.33	706.1	1.65055	670	681.14	24.46	488.81	78.61	2.52589
290	290.16	1.2311	206.91	676.1	1.66802	680	691.82	25.85	496.62	75.50	2.54175
295	295.17	1.3068	210.49	647.9	1.68515	690	702.52	27.29	504.45	72.56	2.55731
300	300.19	1.3860	214.07	621.2	1.70203	700	713.27	28.80	512.33	69.76	2.57277
305	305.22	1.4686	217.67	596.0	1.71865	710	724.04	30.38	520.23	67.07	2.58810
310	310.24	1.5546	221.25	572.3	1.73498	720	734.82	32.02	528.14	64.53	2.60319
315	315.27	1.6442	224.85	549.8	1.75106	730	745.62	33.72	536.07	62.13	2.61803
320	320.29	1.7375	228.42	528.6	1.76690	740	756.44	35.50	544.02	59.82	2.63280
325	325.31	1.8345	232.02	508.4	1.78249	750	767.29	37.35	551.99	57.63	2.64737
330	330.34	1.9352	235.61	489.4	1.79783	760	778.18	39.27	560.01	55.54	2.66176
340	340.42	2.149	242.82	454.1	1.82790	780	800.03	43.35	576.12	51.64	2.69013
350	350.49	2.379	250.02	422.2	1.85708	800	821.95	47.75	592.30	48.08	2.71787
360	360.58	2.626	257.24	393.4	1.88543	820	843.98	52.59	608.59	44.84	2.74504
370	370.67	2.892	264.46	367.2	1.91313	840	866.08	57.60	624.95	41.85	2.77170
380	380.77	3.176	271.69	343.4	1.94001	860	888.27	63.09	641.40	39.12	2.79783
390	390.88	3.481	278.93	321.5	1.96633	880	910.56	68.98	657.95	36.61	2.82344
400	400.98	3.806	286.16	301.6	1.99194	900	932.93	75.29	674.58	34.31	2.84856
410	411.12	4.153	293.43	283.3	2.01699	920	955.38	82.05	691.28	32.18	2.87324
420	421.26	4.522	300.69	266.6	2.04142	940	977.92	89.28	708.08	30.22	2.89748
430	431.43	4.915	307.99	251.1	2.06533	960	1000.55	97.00	725.02	28.40	2.92128
440	441.61	5.332	315.30	236.8	2.08870	980	1023.25	105.2	741.98	26.73	2.94468
450	451.80	5.775	322.62	223.6	2.11161	1000	1046.04	114.0	758.94	25.17	2.96770
460	462.02	6.245	329.97	211.4	2.13407	1020	1068.89	123.4	776.10	23.72	2.99034
470	472.24	6.742	337.32	200.1	2.15604	1040	1091.85	133.3	793.36	23.29	3.01260
480	482.49	7.268	344.70	189.5	2.17760	1060	1114.86	143.9	810.62	21.14	3.03449
490	492.74	7.824	352.08	179.7	2.19876	1080	1137.89	155.2	827.88	19.98	3.05608
500	503.02	8.411	359.49	170.6	2.21952	1100	1161.07	167.1	845.33	18.896	3.07732
510	513.32	9.031	366.92	162.1	2.23993	1120	1184.28	179.7	862.79	17.886	3.09825
520	523.63	9.684	374.36	154.1	2.25997	1140	1207.57	193.1	880.35	16.946	3.11883
530	533.98	10.37	381.84	146.7	2.27967	1160	1230.92	207.2	897.91	16.064	3.13916
540	544.35	11.10	389.34	139.7	2.29906	1180	1254.34	222.2	915.57	15.241	3.15916
550	555.74	11.86	396.86	133.1	2.31809	1200	1277.79	238.0	933.33	14.470	3.17888
560	565.17	12.66	404.42	127.0	2.33685	1220	1301.31	254.7	951.09	13.747	3.19834
570	575.59	13.50	411.97	121.2	2.35531	1240	1324.93	272.3	968.95	13.069	3.21751

Air

TABLE A-17

Ideal-gas properties of air (Concluded)

<i>T</i> K	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>P_r</i>	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>v_r</i>	<i>s°</i> kJ/kg · K	<i>T</i> K	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>P_r</i>	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>u</i> <i>v_r</i>	<i>s°</i> kJ/kg · K
1260	1348.55	290.8	986.90	12.435	3.23638	1600	1757.57	791.2	1298.30	5.804	3.52364
1280	1372.24	310.4	1004.76	11.835	3.25510	1620	1782.00	834.1	1316.96	5.574	3.53879
1300	1395.97	330.9	1022.82	11.275	3.27345	1640	1806.46	878.9	1335.72	5.355	3.55381
1320	1419.76	352.5	1040.88	10.747	3.29160	1660	1830.96	925.6	1354.48	5.147	3.56867
1340	1443.60	375.3	1058.94	10.247	3.30959	1680	1855.50	974.2	1373.24	4.949	3.58335
1360	1467.49	399.1	1077.10	9.780	3.32724	1700	1880.1	1025	1392.7	4.761	3.5979
1380	1491.44	424.2	1095.26	9.337	3.34474	1750	1941.6	1161	1439.8	4.328	3.6336
1400	1515.42	450.5	1113.52	8.919	3.36200	1800	2003.3	1310	1487.2	3.994	3.6684
1420	1539.44	478.0	1131.77	8.526	3.37901	1850	2065.3	1475	1534.9	3.601	3.7023
1440	1563.51	506.9	1150.13	8.153	3.39586	1900	2127.4	1655	1582.6	3.295	3.7354
1460	1587.63	537.1	1168.49	7.801	3.41247	1950	2189.7	1852	1630.6	3.022	3.7677
1480	1611.79	568.8	1186.95	7.468	3.42892	2000	2252.1	2068	1678.7	2.776	3.7994
1500	1635.97	601.9	1205.41	7.152	3.44516	2050	2314.6	2303	1726.8	2.555	3.8303
1520	1660.23	636.5	1223.87	6.854	3.46120	2100	2377.7	2559	1775.3	2.356	3.8605
1540	1684.51	672.8	1242.43	6.569	3.47712	2150	2440.3	2837	1823.8	2.175	3.8901
1560	1708.82	710.5	1260.99	6.301	3.49276	2200	2503.2	3138	1872.4	2.012	3.9191
1580	1733.17	750.0	1279.65	6.046	3.50829	2250	2566.4	3464	1921.3	1.864	3.9474

Note: The properties P_r (relative pressure) and v_r (relative specific volume) are dimensionless quantities used in the analysis of isentropic processes, and should not be confused with the properties pressure and specific volume.

Source: Kenneth Wark, *Thermodynamics*, 4th ed. (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1983), pp. 785–86, table A-5. Originally published in J. H. Keenan and J. Kaye, *Gas Tables* (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1948).